

GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS

The African Journal of Medical Sciences permits flexible organization of articles. The contents of the article are: Title, Author (s), Author (s) affiliations, Abstract, Introduction, Materials and methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion, Acknowledgements, and References. The paper template shall be as follows:

Paper's Title for Publication in the African Journal of Medical Sciences (16 Bold)

First Author¹, Second Author² (14)

¹Department, Institution Name, Country Name (10 Italic)

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ABSTRACT: (12 Bold)

This should describe the objectives of the work, the materials and methods used, the results obtained and the conclusions drawn. (10 Italic)

Keywords (12 Bold): *About five key words in alphabetical order, separated by comma. (10 Italic)*

INTRODUCTION (12 BOLD)

The introduction of the paper should state briefly the current position and the reasons for carrying out the present work. It has to explain the nature of the problem, previous work, purpose, objectives, rationale, and the contribution of the paper in medical research. (10)

MATERIALS AND METHODS (12 BOLD)

These should be described so that a reader could repeat all the experiments. Where specific details are available in the literature, reference to the original papers should be made and comments kept to a minimum. If modifications have been made to the published techniques these should be described in full. No results should appear in the materials & methods. (10)

RESULTS (12 BOLD)

Much of the data should be given in tables and figures and these should not be buried in the text but presented on separate pages. The results must be fully described in the text; it is not sufficient just to present the tables and figures without any comment. The tables and figures should be clear without references to the text and this requires concise explanation in legends. Where possible, data presented in the text should have already been analyzed and the complete 'raw' figures should not be included in this section. Only data from the present work should be included in this section and in particular no comparison should be made at this stage with results from other workers. (10)

DISCUSSION (12 BOLD)

In discussion the author has to compare critically the present results with those of other workers and to draw valid conclusions from these studies. Descriptions of other workers findings which already appear in the literature review should not be repeated in the discussion. Instead, the author refers to the review only. (10)

CONCLUSION: (12 BOLD)

A conclusion must be included and should indicate clearly the advantages, limitations, and possible applications of the paper. The conclusion may review the main points of the paper, but should not replicate the abstract as the conclusion. A conclusion might elaborate on the importance of the work or suggest applications and extensions. (10)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS: (12 BOLD)

An acknowledgement and appraisal may be granted, if desired, to those scientific bodies, organizations, or persons contributed to the paper research. (10)

REFERENCES (12 BOLD)

A reference list is to be included using Vancouver style. Where there are more than two authors, the first author *et.al* should be used in the reference list. Only *cited* text references are included. Each reference is referred to in the text by a number enclosed in a square bracket (i.e., [3]). References must be numbered and ordered according to where they are first mentioned in the paper, NOT alphabetically. (10)

Examples:

Journal Papers: (10) *Note that the journal title, volume number and issue number are set in italics.*

- M Ozaki, Y. Adachi, Y. Iwahori, and N. Ishii, Application of fuzzy theory to writer recognition of Chinese characters, *International Journal of Modelling and Simulation*, 18(2), 1998, 112-116. (10)

Books: (10) *Note that the title of the book is in lower case letters and italicized. There is no comma following the title. Place of publication and publisher are given.* (10)

- R. E. Moore, *Interval analysis* (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1966). (10)

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- P.O. Bishop, Neurophysiology of binocular vision, in J.Houseman (Ed.), *Handbook of physiology*, 4 (New York: Springer-Verlag, 1970) 342-366. (10)

Theses: (10) *Note that thesis title is set in italics and the university that granted the degree is listed along with location information*

- D.S. Chan, *Theory and implementation of multidimensional discrete systems for signal processing*, doctoral diss., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, 1978. (10)

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- W.J. Book, Modelling design and control of flexible manipulator arms: A tutorial review, *Proc. 29th IEEE Conf. on Decision and Control*, San Francisco, CA, 1990, 500-506. (10)

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This should consist of a brief statement of not more than 200 words. Do not write references.

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Your manuscript should be printed on A4 paper (21.0 cm x 29.7 cm), using

Times New Roman font. Please keep in mind that the manuscript you prepare will be photographed and printed as it is received. Readability of copy is of paramount importance.

3. The font size for heading is 12 points bold face and subsections with 10 points and not bold. Do not underline any of the headings, or add dashes, colons, etc.
4. Figures, Tables, and diagrams **MUST** be either computer-drafted or drawn using India ink; and wherever possible, to be placed near to the appropriate text.. Figure captions appear below the figure, are flush left, and are in lower case letters. When referring to a figure in the body of the text, the abbreviation "Fig." is used. Figures should be numbered in Arabic numerals according to the order they appear in the text.
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6. Where abbreviations are used, a key should be provided.

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